

PRICE TWOPENCE

THE PRINCIPAL of the SCHOOL of DESIGN prepared to give PRIVATE LESSONS in AR-

For further particulars apply at Kellot Villa, Kellot street, Darlinghurst, between the hours of 10 and 12 in morning (Wednesdays excepted).

NEW SINGING CLASS.—SCHOOL OF ARTS.
 Sydney.—Members and their friends wishing to join a new Elementary Class are requested to attend first MEETING, on THURSDAY EVENING, October 10th, at 8 o'clock, at the School of Arts, 110, Pitt street.

the 10th. C. CHIZLETT

BALMAIN.—Singing Class meet **THIS EVENING**
(Wednesday), instead of Friday. Chizlett, teacher.

PUBLICATIONS.

FAMILY HERALD MONTHLY, &c.

FAMILY HERALD, MONTHLY 6d.
The ILLUSTRATED LONDON NEWS, in reference to p
literature, speaks of "The FAMILY HERALD, that joy
tens of thousands of innocent English households."

FAMILY HERALD, MONTHLY 6d.
The SATURDAY REVIEW says: "Its novels and tales

quite as well written as the best circulating library story.
"The Answers to Correspondents cannot be fictitious romance and a life history being embodied in almost all of them. The editor is the confidant and confessor in every station of life."

N B.—The **FAMILY HERALD** may be had at a small percentage over the published price of **GORDON AND GOTCH**, Sydney; **GEORGE ROBERTSON**, Melbourne; of all Colonial Booksellers.

or direct from W. STEVENS, 421, Strand, London,
14s per annum, post free.

FOR SALE, HARMONIUM, nearly new, 7 stops,
octave, rosewood case. W. Wainwright, 21, Geo.-st.

MOSS'S PIANOFORTE, HARMONIUM,
ORGAN SHOWROOMS.

On view from 10 o'clock to 6 o'clock, and continue

On view, from the principal London and Contin-
ental factories, PIANOS, HARMONIUMS, ORGAN
MILITARY INSTRUMENTS, and MUSIC. Will
be sold at the lowest possible rates.
TUNING and REPAIRING by practical workmen.
L. MOSS, 5, Hunter-street.

TENDERS for the supply of CLOTHING for
Inmates of the Government Asylums for the Insane
and Destitute will be received at this Office on or before
THIS DAY, the 8th October.
Full particulars may be obtained on application to
FREDERIC KING,
Secretary.

TENDERS received till **WEDNESDAY**, at 4 o'clock, for Alterations at the Queen's Theatre (late Theatre Royal), York-street. Carpenters, joiners, painters, paperhangers' work to be completed by the 24th inst. Specifications, Office, Theatre Royal, York-street.

TENDERS for 300 yards of Kerbing and Guttering, the south side of the Parramatta Road, Petersham, will received by this Council until **MONDAY**, the 20th inst.

Specifications can be seen and all information obtained at the Council Chambers, Stanmore Road, any Wednesday **Saturday**, from 3 to 5 o'clock p.m.

Tenders to be addressed to the Mayor, and endorsed "Tender for Kerbing and Guttering."
The lowest or any tender not necessarily accepted.
By order of the Mayor.
C. F. WILSON, Council Clerk
Petersham, 2nd October, 1873.

TENDERS are invited up to **WEDNESDAY, Octo 15th**, for Sinking a Shaft 200 feet, more or less, at Vale of Clwydd Coal Company's Mine, Lithgow Valley. Specifications can be seen on application at the Company's Office, Bank-chambers, George and King streets or to Mr. **JOHN GARRELL**, at the Works.
By order of the Board.

October 3rd, 1873.

HENRY FAIRFAX, Manager

PENINSULAR and ORIENTAL STEAM NAVIGATION COMPANY.—TENDERS are invited for the supply of 2000 tons best Newcastle Steam Coals to be delivered in all December, at the Company's Dock, Williamstown, or elsewhere in Hobson's Bay, as ordered.

the Company's agent.
Form of tender can be seen at the Company's office
Moore's Wharf.
The lowest or any tender not necessarily accepted.
Tenders will be received until WEDNESDAY, 1
October.

HENRY MOORE

Sydney, 7th October, 1873.

BOROUGH OF PETERSHA
TENDERS, for the supply of 200 tons of either E
White or Blue Metal, will be received by this Council
to the 20th instant.
Tenders to state the price per ton for either description
metal broken to a 3-inch gauge, or unbroken, delivered

the Stanmore Road, near the Council Chambers; and to
addressed to the Mayor, endorsed—
"Tender for Metal."
By order of the Mayor.
C. F. WILSON, Council Clerk
Petersham, 7th October, 1872.

TENDERS required for Alterations and Repairs

BRICKLAYERS.—TENDERS wanted, to set border and, &c. W. Robertson, Vale and Lacy's, Druggists.

CARPENTERS.—TENDERS wanted, wood building labour only. W. Robertson, Vale & Lacy's, Druggists.

BOROUGH OF NEWTOWN.—TENDERS will be received until **TUESDAY**, the 16th instant, for the work of kerbing and guttering a portion of Campbell-street, between certain lanes in the Kingston Ward.

Specifications may be seen and all particulars obtained on application to the undersigned.

By order of the Mayor.
ROBERT M. RANKS Council Clerk

TO CARRIERS.—Wanted, TENDERS to deliver 100,000 Bricks, at Bowenfels—one-fourth fire bricks. Apply W. Grant, Halliday Works, Erskine-street.

TENDERS FOR BORING FOR COAL, at Terrigal (29 miles North of Sydney) will be received on **FRIDAY AFTERNOON**, the 10th instant; to be addressed to the undersigned, from whom all particulars can be obtained.

TO BUILDERS.—TENDERS are invited for ERECTION and completion of new BANKING PREMISES, at the Haymarket, George-street South, the Commercial Banking Company.
The works may be tendered for as under, viz.:—
1st.—Excavation, drainage, masonry, and brickwork.
2nd.—Carpeting, and finishing.

Plans and specifications may be seen on application Messrs. MANSFIELD, BROTHERS, Architects, 1 Pitt-street, Sydney, to whom tenders are to be delivered or before THURSDAY, 23rd October.

TENDERS will be received on the 17th instant, for erection of TWO 6-roomed brick HOUSES, Balmain. Apply to J. M'DONALD, Architect, Thames street, Balmain.

TO BRICKLAYERS.—TENDERS wanted for erecting 4-roomed Houses, labour only. W. Bull, wheelwright.

TENDERS for taking down and removing 2 buildings.

VOLUNTEER NOTICES.
NO. 1 BATTERY, V. A.—COMPANY DRILL
 TO-MORROW (Thursday) EVENING, H
 Park, at 7.30. Undress, with carbines.

N O. 9 V. A.—PARADE for March Out, Darlington Court-house, TO-NIGHT, at 7.30 p.m. Full Dress with carbines, Bushies to be worn. Recruits underdressed.
H. H. S. BRADLEY, Lieutenant Commanding

P RINCE Alfred's Own, V.A.—No Gun Drill to-night. Postponed to Friday Night, the 15th inst.

ENGINEER CORPS.—Working Parade To-Night
Victoria Barracks, 7.30. **R. O. MORIARTY.**
7 COMPANY.—PARADE, THIS EVENING, 8
Park. Full attendance requested. **W. WILKIN,** capt.
179. **PITT-ST.**—V. L. Orders, about 500, have
been ordered from **H. E. STANLEY.**

(continued)

[illegible]

18, 1873.

ry, its inexhaustible resources, affording means of earning an honest living to all able and willing to work, there should be no considerable section of the community organized as the "criminal class." It appears, rather, that the irresistible tendency of all civilized countries to mass them-

together in large towns inevitably leads to the formation of an impoverished, morally degenerated, and criminal-producing class, whose existence furnishes endless employment for the philanthropist, and whose eradication is the effort of the statesman. The day when education and other agencies shall have done this apparently inseparable condition of

and national life is not, to judge by signs, likely to arrive very soon. The writer of the article mentioned fully makes the connection between the growth of population and the prevalence of disease, as what competent observer does not. It is, indeed, that in the present state

ing "the statician will tell with
ing correctness how many thieves,
rs, robbers, and assassins there will
any Christian country whose numbers
quare mile he knows." He adds that
burglar is as much the natural and
ate product of society as Jim Fisk
the inevitable result of the indus-

appears that there are in the United States nine State-prisons, of which New York, Pennsylvania and Indiana two each, and the other States one each, with the exception

aware, "where the whipping post saves the expense of a penitentiary." Besides prisons, there are country gaols to the number of two thousand, and twenty-five houses of correction and penitentiaries for adults, in New York—as may be imagined—Massachusetts. The State-prisons are said

tain about 16,000 convicts, and there are scores of all kinds 38,000 persons in prison for various crimes and offences. The persons under the delusion that the prisons of the United States are self-sustaining figures given as to the actual cost of the prison system of New York will be somewhat unsatisfactory. The difficulties in-

the nature of things from the management of criminals are increased by the corruption seems to connect itself inevitably with every American, or at least with every New institution. We learn for instance that some contractors who make profits out of convicts' labour; that "It is in evidence

a profit of fifty per cent. on the thus invested is very moderate, and that out of a hundred per cent is not unknown." In addition to this, the places of keepers and inmates are filled by politicians who consent to make little "percentages" of their With prison management conducted in

in New York cost a little more than 113 per head; in 1865, 1885 prisoners cost 100 dollars per head; and "that during twenty years, also in the New York prisons, the price paid for the hire of convict labour was only fifty per cent. while in the

time the cost of maintaining the prison rose 300 per cent." People, however, who have been looking to America to show the world how to deal with criminals, are startled at finding that during the period mentioned—twenty-three years—the prisons of New York cost ten million

will naturally be asked what, so far as prisoners are concerned, is the outcome of expense and corruption. The answer is that all the time and money

It would be strange if they were. It seems, indeed, to be put into prison for purposes; first as a punishment for pilfering and next in order to enable their keepers to push politicians to pilfer. The hope is that can be hoped for under such a system is that the prisoners will not sink below the

of their gaolers. It is stated that on assignment into the management of one of New York prisons "an intelligent convict" found that the only reputable people in the prison were the prisoners; and the candid prisoner, whose opinions and statements have attracted such painful interest, tells us that

was reason to believe that in this instance respondent did not exaggerate. If this is an accurate description of the condition of things in American prisons, it is obviously useless to go further as to the reformation of the prisoners.

iminals is not to be accomplished by
eration and discipline, and that their
ment reformation is hopeless, from the
that society, which confines, punishes,
instructs them for a limited period,
to care for them after their
tion. It is contended that outside
prison walls there are no persons prepared

considerable numbers except their old companions. "They will all as only come back here or be sent to prison after their discharge as they a prison warden is reported to have said, looking at a "gang of a hundred or more

men, averaging eighteen years of age, at work in a stone quarry."

ers are a conspicuous failure, but recently seen no way of making them right else, but by having recourse to exile." In short he recommends instead of the present system of employing convicted criminals to enrich contractors and politicians "they should be sent to

"an immense territory almost in every way well suited to be the scene of a peaceful life." This region is "isolated, and has a number of islands suitable for separate colonies." It has the advantage of being almost unvisited, and it is, we are told, "a country in which convicts who have served out their time

and build up a new and prosperous
y." The picture is no doubt a
one to a nation anxious to be
of the presence of an army
corrigible criminals, and especially a
to the people of the Empire State
the people of the Empire State

According to the chairman of the House of Refuge, there are "thousands of young men and women, under twenty but sixteen years of age, in penitentiaries" in the condition "is, humanly speaking, hopeless."

An American's opinion, however, on the subject of transportation will be of more value when his country has had a little ex-

...of that system.

Duty-paid Spirits and Wine, &c.
In the Insolvent Estate of WILLIAM TREN.
By order of the Official Assignee,
R. F. STUBBS and CO. are instructed to
sell by auction, at their Rooms, THIS
DAY, October 6, at 11 o'clock,
10 cases Piper's champagne, quarts
10 ditto ditto moelle—4 quarts, 6 pints
26 ditto Hennessy's and Martell's brandy

6 ditto Dunville's whisky
 2 ditto Wolfe's schnapps, pinks and quarts
 8 ditto rum
 4 ditto Hodge's old tom
 2 ditto wine—1 abbey, 1 port
 3 kegs—1 brandy 5 gallons, 2 rum each 10 gallons
 8 cases—1 of Jeffrey's, 1 Tennant's, 1 Younger's
 4 cases stout
 2 ditto Jamaica rum.

After which,
 38 cases Bass's triangle ale, each 4 dozen quarts.
 In lots to suit purchasers.

THE FINEST NEW CALIFORNIAN WHEAT

The entire Ceres of the ATLANTA just arrived.

The cargo of the ship, San Francisco, just arrived from
San Francisco, comprising
17,014 Sheets.

For positive Sale, at the City Mart,
WEDNESDAY, October 3.

Under instructions from
Messrs. GILCHRIST, WATT, and CO.

Sample bags now on view.

Arrangements for the discharge of the cargo will be made
to suit the requirements of buyers.

D. F. STUBBS and CO. will sell by auction

tion, at the City Mart, on **THIS DAY**,
October 8, at half-past 11 o'clock prompt.
The entire cargo of **CHOICE NEW CALIFORNIAN**
WHBAT, ex Atlanta, comprising the following picked
samples—
L.O.O.— 642 sacks
P.I.T.— 9307 ditto
A.W.K.— 6161 ditto
J.K.L.— 914 ditto.
This is the only shipment of the season, and as **Adelaide**
sacks are almost never sold to the consumer level on millers
will do well to avail of the opportune arrival of this cargo.
Terms, liberal.

OREGON LUMBER.
The only parcel in the market.

The shipment ex Atalanta, from San Francisco,
\$2,500 tons,
see Unreserved Sale of the City Mart,
WEDNESDAY, October 8, at half-past 11 o'clock.

Under instructions from Messrs. Gilchrist, Watt, and Co

B. F. STUBBS and CO. will sell by auction,
THE

R. F. STUBBS and CO. will sell by auction, at the Rooms, on **THURSDAY** October 9th, at 11 o'clock,

10,000 small **Managassah** packets.
Terms at sale.

MAURITIUS SUGARS.

The entire Cargo of the **DIANA**,
comprising
the Choicest Samples of
NEW CROP SUGARS,
and embracing quantities from
FINEST SNOWDROPS
to
RICH AMBER CRYSTALS
BEST YELLOW COUNTERS,
and
BRIGHT BROWNS

(now so scarce in Mauritius).
CHIEFLY IN SMALL POCKETS,
 most suitable for export to New Zealand and the New **South**
 fields of Queensland. **Wanted**

FOR UNRESERVED SALE, at the CITY MART,
THURSDAY, October 9th.

Under instructions from Messrs. **MONTEPIORE,**
JOSEPH, and CO.

R F. STUBBS and CO. will sell by auction,
 at the City Mart, on **THURSDAY, October**
9, at 11 o'clock,

The entire cargo of the steamer, from Fort Lewis, consisting of—

5675 pockets finest sugars
3674 bags ditto ditto.
Full particulars at sale.

Terms, liberal.

ARROLL'S NO. 3 PALE ALE,
a shipment of 50 Hogsheads.

New landing at SEATONLIER,
in first-class condition.

☞ This Brand of Beer is rapidly advancing in public estimation, and is now being sold in the following places—

MARRIAGE'S is the **BRIGHTON MARKET**

R. F. STUBBS and CO. will sell by auction, at Viles's Bond, Campbell's Wharf, on **THURSDAY, October 9, at 11 o'clock.**
The shipment of Arroll's No. 3 pale ale, at **50/- TOLLER.**
50 hogheads.
The consignees have determined to quit this shipment of auction in order to afford the public an opportunity of testing the merits of Arroll's No. 3 with other brands. No

OILMEN'S STORES.
Shipments on Centaur, Patriarch, and Caribbees Cuts
1623 Packages
Colman's Goods
Hoybrook's, Ledger's, and Copland's ditto
Hors's Oil, Hill and Evans' Vinegar, &c., &c.
THURSDAY, October 9th, at the City Mart, under in-
structions from Messrs. MONTFIORE, JOSEPH,
and CO.

R. F. STUBBS and **CO.** will sell by
the auction, at the City Mart, on **THURSDAY**,
October 9th, at 11 o'clock,
1622 packages chicken's stores.
New shipments.
Full particulars at sale.
Terms liberal.

CHOICE NEW SEASON'S KAISOW CONGOOL

ARRIVAL OF THE BARQUE FERDINAND
from Foochow, with a splendid selection of
FIRST CROP NEW TEAS,
embracing
Finest strong pungent Souchow and Pekoe flavored tea

Full flavoured medium Congous
Strong leafy Counter sorts
Short leaf Orange Pekoes.

For Positive Sale at the City Mart.

FRIDAY, October 10, 1878.

Under instructions from Messrs. BROWN and CO.

Mustar packages now on view, and the trade are invited
to make them over thoroughly conversant with the merits
of each class of tea to be sold.

The present cargo will be found more than equal to the
meritorious and highly appreciated shipments imported

R. F. STUBBS and CO. will sell by auction, at the City Mart, on **FRIDAY, October 10**, at 11 o'clock,
The entire cargo of the barque *Ferdinand*, from *Franklin*, comprising—
5753 packages first crop *hainaw* congoes
381 boxes *Eleant* about 1000 *eleant* pekos.
Full particulars at sale.
Terms, liberal.

NOTE—FRIDAY, October 10, at the City Mart.
ONE BAG.

Just landed ex Alvey Force.

R. F. STUBBS and CO. will sell by auc-
tion, at the Rooms, on **FRIDAY, October**
10, at 11 o'clock,

W in diamond,
5 halves, each 500, red-shouldered one large.
In lots to suit purchasers.

By order of the Representative of the late ROBERT
FRANCIS HODGSON

By order of the Representative of the late ROBERT FRANCIS HODGSON.

BURWOOD RAILWAY STATION.
CHOICE VILLAGE SITE fronting the **RAILWAY LINE**, at the corner of the **Cheltenham Road** and **Victoria Crescent**, and only a few yards from the **Railway Station**.

It has **224 FEET FRONTAGE TO VICTORIA CRESCENT**, and **250 FEET TO CHELTENHAM ROAD**, and **234 FEET TO ANNE-STREET**, and comprises lots 1, 2, 3, 4, 14, 15, 16, and 17 of section X of the well-known **CHELTENHAM ESTATE**.

WILLIAM RICHARDSON AND WRENCH have the

Received instructions from the Representative of the late ROBERT FRANCIS HODGSON to sell by public auction, at the Rooms, Pitt-street, on FRIDAY, 10th October, at 11 o'clock,
The above-described villa site at Burwood.
Plan at the Rooms. Terms at sale.

Valuable Squatting Property in the MITCHELL DISTRICT, QUEENSLAND.
KENSINGTON DOWNS, Nos. 1, 2, 3, and 4.

G. F. WANT has received instructions from the proprietors to dispose of, by public

KENSINGTON DOWNS RUN, Nos. 1, 2, 3, and 4, contains about 350 square miles in nearly a square, the whole of which consists of open undulating downs of the best fattening description, being covered with Mitchell and blue grass, with abundance of salt-bush, well watered, and two creeks, the main one of which is the whole of the country, likewise intersected with numerous tributaries. The country is held at a small rental under the Queensland Pastoral Leases Act, 1869.

The proprietors invite every inquiry with respect to the

The above valuable and really first-class pastoral property is placed in the market for absolute disposal to close a partnership account.
The attention of capitalists entering into or extending existing pastoral pursuits is directed to this sale.
Plan of the run can be inspected, and every particular as to the same can be obtained from
G. F. WANT,
Pastoral Exchange,
273, George-street,
Sydney.

STANTON HARBOUR STATION, WIDE BAY
AND BURNETT DISTRICTS,
QUEENSLAND,
with
1500 CATTLE.

G. F. WANT has received instructions from the Administrator of the above Estate to sell by public auction, at his Rooms, the Federal Exchange, 275, George-street, Sydney, on TUESDAY, 14th October, 1873, at 1 o'clock, the following property:

The above magnificent pastoral property.

Stanton Harcourt is situated in the Wide Bay and Burnett districts, Quensland, distant about 50 miles from Maryborough, and has a frontage to the Burnett River. It contains about 123 square miles of fine grazing land, which is abundantly watered by running creeks and permanent lagoons.

With the run will be about 1500 head (more or less) quiet well-bred cattle, they will be mustered and delivered.

Improvements consist of a new dwelling-house of 6 rooms, a new stable, a new shed, a new verandah, a large verandah; there is also a large newly-erected kitchen and servants apartments of six (6) rooms detached, in fact the arrangements for domestic comfort are complete.

There is a new paddock of about 600 acres, also paddocks of 100, 200 and 300 acres.

Further particulars can be had from
G. F. WANT,

273, George-street.
Preliminary Advertisement.
MUNGI BUNGI STATION.
GWYDIR DISTRICT.
Together with about 4500 head of Cattle, the progeny of
imported bulls.

G. M. PITT has received instructions from
Charles Baldwin, Esq., to sell by public
auction, at the Exchange, on the 12th of December,
That splendid breeding and fattening station

MUNGI BUNGI.

situate in the Gwydir district, and having a large frontage to the Muhl and Big Rivers. With the station will be sold a mixed herd of about 4500 head of cattle, which, for breeding and quality, cannot be surpassed.

The character of the OB brand is so well known in this and the neighbouring colonies that any comments as to its excellence would be superfluous. Suffice it to say, that nothing but pure-bred short-horns have been used for the last 18 years, and the attention has been paid to the selection and culling of the cows.

The country cannot be excelled for its richness and fattening qualities. Every inch of it is available, and it has

large tracts of the MICH AND BIG RIVERS—a valuable consideration as the water has been known to fail.
The improvements are the best on any station in the Gwydir district.
The Auctioneer particularly invites intending purchasers to inspect this truly valuable property, as it is an opportunity of securing a bargain that is allowed to be
NEARLY PERFECT,
and it is in the market for positive sale.
Further particulars may be had from
G. M. PITT,
Greville's Rooms.
TUESDAY, 14th day of October, 1873.

Property of the late Jeremiah George Ware,
Situata in the Parishes of Koort Koort Nong, Taarak,
and Pirraa,
IN THE COUNTY OF HAMPTON.
To be sold pursuant to a Decree of the Supreme Court of
the colony of Victoria, in its Equitable Jurisdiction,
made in the causes of Ware v. Ware and Others,
and Lespireis and Another v. Ware and Others, with
the approbation of Frederick Wilkinson, Esq., the
Master in Equity of the said Court,
By
M^{RS}. DAL CAMPBELL. HEP-

WE BURN, AND CO., at Scott's Hotel, Collins-street West, Melbourne, on TUESDAY, the 14th day of October, at 2 o'clock.

In one lot,
11,033 acres 2 rods 10 perches of freehold land, in the parishes of Keort Keot Nong Leng, Tearak, and Piracree, in the county of Hampden, adjoining the property known as the Keort Keot Nong Matate, near Campdown, with the improvements thereon.

Particulars and conditions of sale and plans of the estate may be had gratis at the office of the Master in Equity, Queen-street, Melbourne; of Messrs. Taylor and Hurdland, solicitors, 71, Chancery-lane, Melbourne, or Yarraland, solicitors, 69, Chancery-lane, Melbourne.

ON WEDNESDAY next, the eighth instant, at twelve o'clock noon, unless this writ be previously satisfied, the SHERIFF will cause to be sold by public auction, at Smith's Hotel, near the Railway station, Penrith, the following property, to-wit:

The whole of the defendant's personal effects, comprising household furniture and kitchen utensils, sewing-machine, cart, soda-cracker, &c. &c.
Terms, cash.

In the Metropolitan and Coast District Court, holden at Sydney, Nov. 21st of 1873.

LOUIS COHEN, at Suit of WILLIAM WALKER, Manager of the Havelock Gold Mining Company (limited).

ON SATURDAY, the eighteenth day of October instant, at noon, at the Court-house, Macquarie-street, Sydney, pursuant to a writ of *fiat* issued in this cause, unless the same be previously paid for, the following

The interest of the Havilah Gold Mining Company (limited) in gold mining leases at Hill Road, in the colony of New South Wales, being numbered 25, containing 3 acres, and known as the Havilah Claim, now registered in the names of Thomas Samuel Bullard and Spencer Ashlin, as trustees of the said company, or to transmit the same, if the said company is seized of, or entitled to, or which can either at law or equity be assigned or disposed of by the said company, will be sold by public auction.

Dated this second day of October, A.D. 1873.

ALEX. C. MAXWELL,
Registrar.

